

# Final |n| or |ən|, |chər|, |zhər|



## Final |n| or |ən| Sounds

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## Final |chər| Sounds

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## Final |zhər| Sounds

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## Read and Say

### Basic

1. *mountain*
2. *treasure*
3. *culture*
4. *fountain*
5. *creature*
6. *captain*
7. *future*
8. *adventure*
9. *moisture*
10. *surgeon*
11. *lecture*
12. *curtain*
13. *pasture*
14. *measure*
15. *fixture*
16. *feature*
17. *furniture*
18. *pleasure*
19. *mixture*
20. *luncheon*

**READ** the sentences. **SAY** each bold word.

We will climb the **mountain**.  
 Where did he bury the **treasure**?  
 We are studying African **culture**.  
 Let's sit near the water **fountain**.  
 A dolphin is a smart sea **creature**.  
 The **captain** gave an order.  
 I plan to grow corn in the **future**.  
 Jon likes exciting **adventure** stories.  
 This dry plant needs **moisture**.  
 A **surgeon** removed my tonsils.  
 She gave a **lecture** on wildlife.  
 Please hang the **curtain**.  
 The cows are grazing in the **pasture**.  
 Erin will **measure** one yard of cloth.  
 This light **fixture** has a loose wire.  
 A radio is a **feature** of most cars.  
 We bought new bedroom **furniture**.  
 Working in a garden can be a **pleasure**.  
 The paint is a **mixture** of red and blue.  
 I ate chicken at the **luncheon**.

## Think and Write

Each word has the final |n|, |ən|, |chər|, or |zhər| sounds:

|n| or |ən| **captain**    |chər| **culture**    |zhər| **treasure**

- What is one pattern for the final |n| or |ən| sounds? What is one pattern for the final |chər| sounds? What is one pattern for the final |zhər| sounds? How are the |ən| sounds spelled in the Elephant Words?

Now write each Basic Word under its final sounds.

### Review

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 21. nature  | 23. capture |
| 22. picture | 24. bridge  |
|             | 25. climb   |

### Challenge

- |               |                  |
|---------------|------------------|
| 26. departure | 28. architecture |
| 27. leisure   | 29. texture      |
|               | 30. villain      |

## Independent Practice

### Spelling Strategy

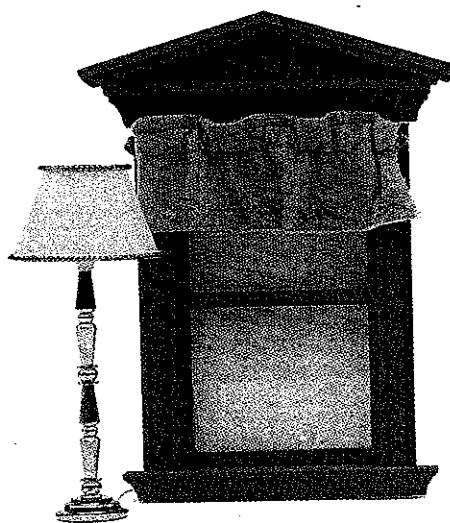
When you hear these final sounds, think of these patterns: |n| or |ən| *ain*, |chər| *ture*, |zhər| *sure*.

**Word Analysis/Phonics** Complete the exercises with Basic Words.

- 1-2. Write the two words that have the |ē| sound spelled ea.
- 3-5. Write the three words that have the |ĕ| sound spelled ea.
- 6-7. Write the two words that have the |ou| sound.

**Vocabulary: Analogies** Write a Basic Word to complete each analogy.

8. *Chicken* is to *meat*  
as *chair* is to \_\_\_\_\_.
9. *Morning* is to *breakfast*  
as *afternoon* is to \_\_\_\_\_.
10. *Day* is to *night*  
as *past* is to \_\_\_\_\_.
11. *Sew* is to *tailor*  
as *operate* is to \_\_\_\_\_.
12. *Lamp* is to *shade*  
as *window* is to \_\_\_\_\_.
13. *Airplane* is to *pilot*  
as *ship* is to \_\_\_\_\_.



**Challenge Words** Write the Challenge Word that fits each clue. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

- |                            |                               |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 14. free time              | 17. antonym of <i>arrival</i> |
| 15. antonym of <i>hero</i> | 18. the feel of a surface     |
| 16. a style of building    |                               |

### Spelling-Meaning Connection

To remember to spell the |ch| sound in *moisture* with a *t*, think of the *t* in the related word *moist*.

- 19-20. Write *moisture*. Then write the word that helps you remember how to spell the |ch| sound in *moisture*.



### Word Analysis

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_

### Vocabulary

8. \_\_\_\_\_
9. \_\_\_\_\_
10. \_\_\_\_\_
11. \_\_\_\_\_
12. \_\_\_\_\_
13. \_\_\_\_\_

### Challenge Words

14. \_\_\_\_\_
15. \_\_\_\_\_
16. \_\_\_\_\_
17. \_\_\_\_\_
18. \_\_\_\_\_

### Spelling-Meaning

19. \_\_\_\_\_
20. \_\_\_\_\_

**Jobs Match**

- 1. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7. \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. \_\_\_\_\_
- 9. \_\_\_\_\_

**Word Clues**

- 10. \_\_\_\_\_
- 11. \_\_\_\_\_
- 12. \_\_\_\_\_
- 13. \_\_\_\_\_
- 14. \_\_\_\_\_
- 15. \_\_\_\_\_
- 16. \_\_\_\_\_
- 17. \_\_\_\_\_
- 18. \_\_\_\_\_
- 19. \_\_\_\_\_
- 20. \_\_\_\_\_
- 21. \_\_\_\_\_
- 22. \_\_\_\_\_
- 23. \_\_\_\_\_
- 24. \_\_\_\_\_
- 25. \_\_\_\_\_

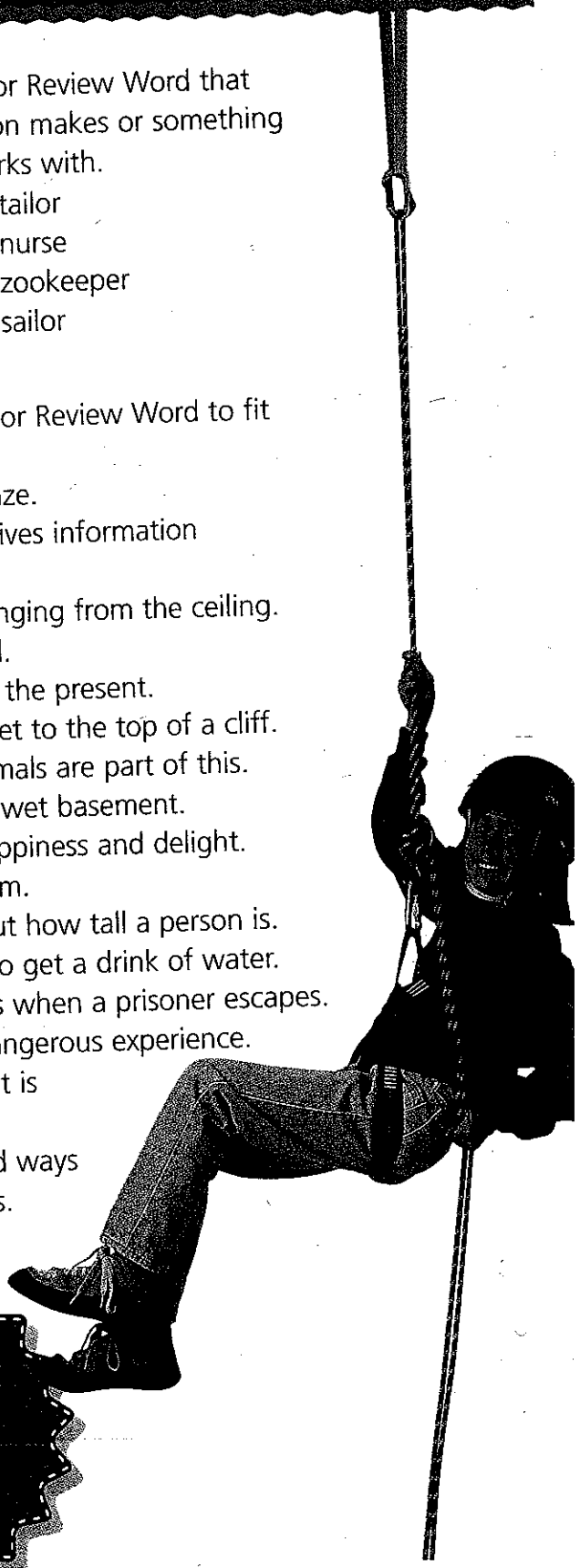
**Review: Spelling Spree**

**Jobs Match** Write a Basic or Review Word that names something each person makes or something or someone each person works with.

- |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. carpenter    | 6. tailor    |
| 2. chef         | 7. nurse     |
| 3. photographer | 8. zookeeper |
| 4. chemist      | 9. sailor    |
| 5. architect    |              |

**Word Clues** Write a Basic or Review Word to fit each clue.

- 10. This is where cows graze.
- 11. This is a speech that gives information about something.
- 12. You might see this hanging from the ceiling.
- 13. This is taller than a hill.
- 14. This is not the past or the present.
- 15. You must do this to get to the top of a cliff.
- 16. Trees, plants, and animals are part of this.
- 17. You will find this in a wet basement.
- 18. This is a feeling of happiness and delight.
- 19. This is a full-length film.
- 20. You do this to find out how tall a person is.
- 21. This is a good place to get a drink of water.
- 22. A sheriff must do this when a prisoner escapes.
- 23. This is an exciting, dangerous experience.
- 24. This is something that is valued highly.
- 25. Customs, beliefs, and ways of life are part of this.



**How Are You Doing?**  
Write each spelling word as a partner reads it aloud.  
Did you misspell any words?

## Proofreading and Writing

**Proofread: Spelling and Quotation Marks** Set off a speaker's exact words with **quotation marks**. Capitalize the first word of the quotation. Put end marks inside the quotation marks.

Juan said, "The explorer Paul Cohen gave a talk."

"What did he talk about?" asked Kim.

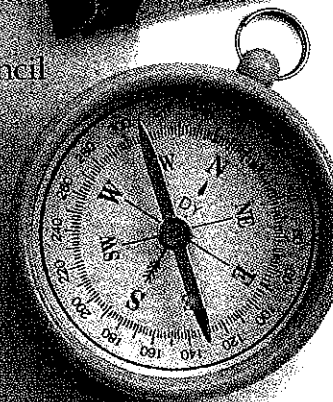
Use proofreading marks to correct four misspelled Basic or Review Words, one word that needs a capital letter, and two missing quotation marks in this part of a school newspaper article.

**Example:** Ana said, "the lecture was interesting."

### Famous Explorer Visits

"Mr. Cohen, who is the captian of an exploration team, spoke to our class last week," said student council president Juan Varela. "He showed a picer of some tresure he found in a cave on a mountain.

"What an adventure he had!" said Nicole. "his talk did capture the thrill of the discovery.



#### Basic

1. mountain
2. treasure
3. culture
4. fountain
5. creature
6. captain
7. future
8. adventure
9. moisture
10. surgeon
11. lecture
12. curtain
13. pasture
14. measure
15. fixture
16. feature
17. furniture
18. pleasure
19. mixture
20. luncheon

#### Review

21. nature
22. picture
23. capture
24. bridge
25. climb

#### Challenge

26. departure
27. leisure
28. architecture
29. texture
30. villain

#### Write Quotations

Write sentences that different people might say. Try to use five spelling words. Be sure to use quotation marks.

*The hiker said,  
"Please hand me  
the rope."*

#### Proofreading Tip

Check that you used punctuation marks and capital letters correctly when writing quotations.

#### Proofreading Marks

- ¶ Indent
- ^ Add
- ↵ Delete
- ≡ Capital letter
- / Small letter

## Expanding Vocabulary

### Spelling Word Link

**adventure**

convention  
invent  
circumvent  
event  
prevent

**The Word Root *ven* or *vent*** *Adventure* has the word root *vent*, meaning "to come." *Adventure* is related to *advent*, which means "the coming or arrival of something important." (The word root *vent* is sometimes spelled *ven*.)

Match the definitions in the chart to the words in the box. Fill in the missing letters for each word. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

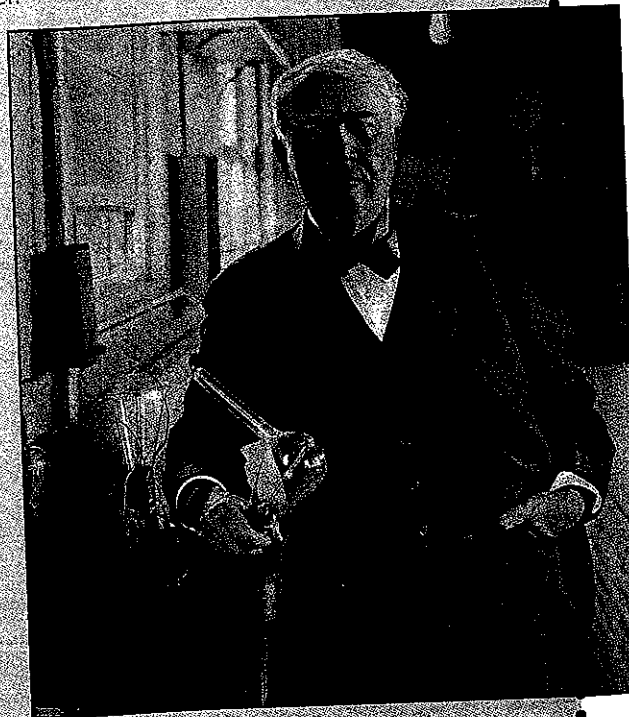
Meaning	Word
a gathering of people for a meeting	1. <i>ven</i>
to make up or create	2. <i>vent</i>
a happening	3. <i>vent</i>
to go around	4. <i>vent</i>
to keep from happening	5. <i>vent</i>

**Work Together** With a partner, write a caption for each picture. Use a word with *ven* or *vent* from the chart in each sentence. Write on a separate sheet of paper.

6.



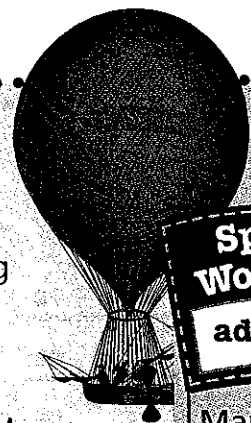
7.





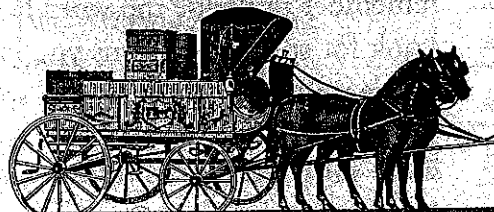
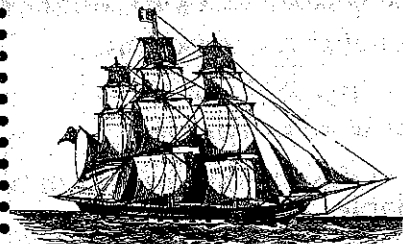
## Real-World Connection

**Social Studies: Exploration** All of the names in the box relate to exploration. Look up these names in your Spelling Dictionary. Then write the names to complete the time line.



### Spelling Word Link adventure

Marco Polo  
Leif Ericson  
John Cabot  
Sir Francis Drake  
Ferdinand Magellan  
Christopher Columbus  
Robert Peary  
Meriwether Lewis



A.D. 1000    1254-1324    1492    1497    1521    1540-1596    1774-1809    1909

The Viking  
(1)  
reached  
America  
around  
A.D. 1000.

In 1492  
(3)  
reached  
America.

While trying  
to sail around  
the world,  
(5) died.

The Pacific  
Northwest  
was explored  
by (7).

A merchant  
who made  
trips to China  
was (2).

In 1497 (4)  
claimed America  
for England.

The English explorer  
(6) was also  
a naval hero.

The North Pole was  
first reached by  
(8) in 1909.

### Try This CHALLENGE

**Clue Match** Write a word from the box to match each clue.

9. He sailed for the Indies but found America instead.
10. He followed the caravan routes to China.
11. He made several Arctic expeditions.
12. He led the British navy under Queen Elizabeth I.

1.
2.
3.
4.
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7.
8.

9.
10.
11.
12.

#### ★ Fact File

In 1924-1925 Delia Akeley crossed undeveloped parts of Africa from east to west all by herself. During her trip she lived with and studied Pygmy tribes. She later published her studies.