



Independent Practice

Spelling Strategy

To spell a word with the VCCV syllable pattern, divide the word between the consonants. Look for patterns you have learned, and spell the word by syllables.

Word Analysis/Phonics Complete the exercises with Basic Words.

1. Write the word that has the final [ər] sounds.
- 2-3. Write the two words that end with the [əl] sounds.
- 4-5. Write the two words that end with the [ō] or the [ā] sound.

Vocabulary: Synonyms Write the Basic Word that is a synonym for each word below.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 6. maybe | 10. gather |
| 7. equip | 11. design |
| 8. allow | 12. kingdom |
| 9. observer | 13. topic |

Challenge Words Write the Challenge Word that fits each meaning. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

14. honest
15. a choice
16. to go beyond
17. to strike together with force
18. to go onto someone's property without permission



object
objection

Spelling-Meaning Connection

How can you remember how to spell the [sh] sound in *objection*? Think of the related word *object*. The *t* is kept in *objection*, even though the sound changes.

- 19-20. Write *objection*. Then write the Basic Word that helps you remember how to spell the [sh] sound in *objection*.

Word Analysis

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Vocabulary

6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____
13. _____

Challenge Words

14. _____
15. _____
16. _____
17. _____
18. _____

Spelling-Meaning

19. _____
20. _____

Pronunciations

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

Word Addition

5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____
13. _____
14. _____
15. _____
16. _____
17. _____
18. _____
19. _____
20. _____

How Are You Doing?

Write each spelling word as a partner reads it aloud. Did you misspell any words?

Dictionary

Different Pronunciations In some words the stressed syllable changes, depending on how the word is used in a sentence. Which syllable of *subject* is stressed when it is used as a noun? as a verb?

sub·ject [süb' jikt] *n., pl. subjects* Something thought about or discussed; topic. [səb jekt'] *v. subjected, subjecting* To cause to undergo. *My doctor subjected me to some tests.*

Practice Write the underlined word in each sentence. Circle the stressed syllable. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

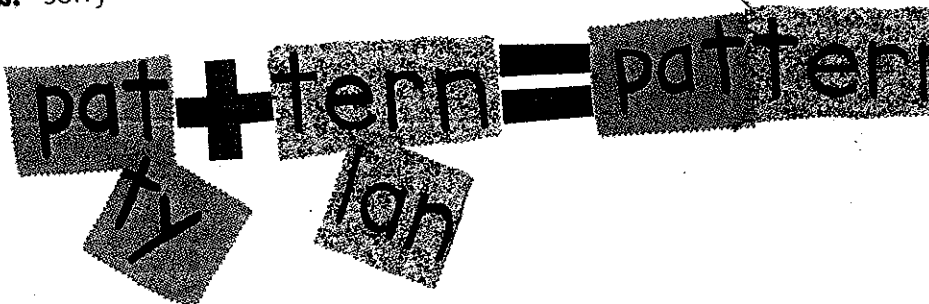
1. Please do not subject us to more talk of sports.
2. I can talk about any subject with my best friend.
3. This zoo does not permit visitors to feed the animals.
4. If you must leave early, get a permit from the office.

Review: Spelling Spree

Word Addition Each word below has the VCCV pattern. Combine the first syllable of the first word with the second syllable of the second word to write a Basic or Review Word.

Example: patty + lantern = pattern

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 5. subway + inject | 13. barber + squirrel |
| 6. escape + hearsay | 14. arrange + burrow |
| 7. misfit + intake | 15. witty + harness |
| 8. collide + elect | 16. ember + expire |
| 9. millet + trillion | 17. perfect + lesson |
| 10. perfect + admit | 18. perfume + mishaps |
| 11. furnace + tarnish | 19. correct + manner |
| 12. sorry + borrow | 20. observe + inject |



Proofreading and Writing

Proofread for Spelling Use proofreading marks to correct ten misspelled Basic or Review Words in these suggestions for new drivers.

Example: A driving ^{mistake} ~~mistak~~ can cause great ^{sorrow} ~~serow~~.

Basic

1. traffic
2. permit
3. witness
4. collect
5. tunnel
6. perhaps
7. pattern
8. object
9. million
10. arrive
11. barrel
12. furnish
13. shoulder
14. velvet
15. effort
16. sorrow
17. essay
18. empire
19. publish
20. subject

Review

21. arrow
22. corner
23. person
24. mistake
25. bottom

Challenge

26. collide
27. exceed
28. trespass
29. option
30. sincere

Driving Suggestions



- Be sure you have a learner's permit.
- Make every effort to learn the traffic laws.
Your state may publish a book of rules.
- Always wear a seat belt across your shoulder.
- Stop and look when you arrive at a corner with a stop sign.
- Turn your lights on when entering a tunnel.

STOP



If you master the rules from top to bottom, your driving pattern will be as smooth as velvet.

Write a Traffic Report

How do you think a traffic jam would look from above? Write a traffic report, describing the traffic jam and explaining what caused it. Try to use five spelling words.



Proofreading Tip

Check that you formed your e's with a loop so that they do not look like i's.

Proofreading Marks

- Indent
- Add
- Delete
- Capital letter
- Small letter

Expanding Vocabulary

Spelling Word Link

object
subject

Root

ject = to throw

Prefix

ob- = against

sub- = under

re- = again, back

in- = in, into

pro- = to, forward

e- = out

The Word Root *ject* You see the word root *ject*, meaning "to throw," joined with different prefixes. A **prefix** is a word part added to the beginning of a word root. The meanings of the prefix and the word root can help you understand the meaning of the new word.

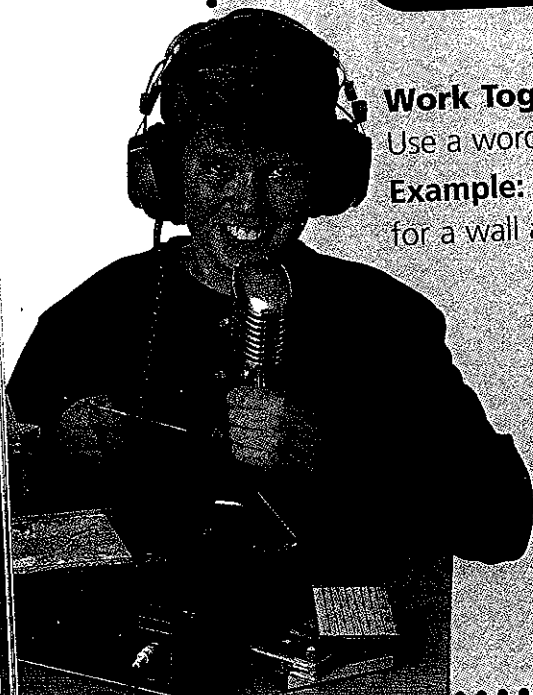
In each row write the prefix that should be added to *ject* to make a word that fits the meaning. Then write the word. Use your Spelling Dictionary, if necessary. The first row has been done.

Prefix	Word Root	Word	Meaning
<i>sub</i>	+ ject =	<i>subject</i>	to cause to undergo
1. _____	+ ject =	2. _____	to extend forward
3. _____	+ ject =	4. _____	to force a medicine into the body
5. _____	+ ject =	6. _____	to throw out forcefully
7. _____	+ ject =	8. _____	to be against
9. _____	+ ject =	10. _____	to refuse to accept

Work Together With a partner write a sentence for each situation. Use a word with *ject* in each one. Write on another sheet of paper.

Example: What might a builder say to a worker about placing bricks for a wall along a path? "*Don't let any bricks project into the path!*"

- What might a doctor say to a sick person before giving a shot of medicine?
- What might a disk jockey say to a helper about a tape in a tape player?
- What might a parent say to a child about a messy room?
- What might a teacher say to a student about an unreadable homework paper?



Real-World Connection

Social Studies: Traffic Safety All the words in the box relate to traffic safety. Look up these words in your Spelling Dictionary. Write the words to complete these rules from a bike rider's handbook.

Spelling Word Link

traffic

vehicle
yield
intersection
crosswalk
speedometer
caution
right of way
pedestrian

BIKE RIDER'S TIPS



1. A bicycle, like any _____, must be well maintained.
2. Riders must use _____ when riding on busy streets.
3. Look both ways at the _____ of two streets.
4. When entering a road, _____ to oncoming traffic.
5. Stop for people crossing the street in a _____.
6. A green light gives you the _____.
7. Watch out for a _____ stepping out from between parked cars.
8. Watch your _____ to keep from going too fast.

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.

9.
10.
11.
12.

signals



right



left



stop

Try This Challenge

Yes or No? Write *yes* if the underlined word is used correctly. Write *no* if it is not.

9. The speedometer showed that I was lost.
10. Turn left at the intersection of First and L streets.
11. A green light at an intersection means yield.
12. Before riding your vehicle, check the tires.

★ Fact File

Familiar sayings often give wise warnings. The saying "Better safe than sorry" is especially true in driving. It means that extra caution can prevent accidents.

