# More Compound Words

NI

#### One Word

#### Read and Say

- 1. firecracker
- 2. sweetheart
- 3. touchdown
- 4. post office
- 5. classmate
- 6. baby-sit
- 7. flashlight
- 8. grapefruit
- 9. holiday
- 10. welfare
- 11. warehouse
- 12. chalkboard
- 13. worthwhile
- **14.** watermelon
- 15. throughout 16. furthermore
- 17, whereabouts
- 18. masterpiece
- 19. great-grandchild
- 20. part of speech

#### READ the sentences.

SAY each bold word.

The firecracker made a loud bang. I sent my sweetheart flowers.

Our football team scored a touchdown. I mailed the package at the post office.

I borrowed a pen from a classmate.

We have to **baby-sit** my little brother.

Use the **flashlight** to see in the dark.

The grapefruit tasted sour.

Thanksgiving is a **holiday**.

I care about your health and welfare.

Pick up the new sofa at the warehouse.

Write the answers on the chalkboard, It is worthwhile to study hard.

The watermelon was juicy and sweet.

We clapped throughout the show.

I was late. Furthermore, I left my lunch.

Do you know Mark's whereabouts?

That painting is a masterpiece.

Mrs. Tang has one great-grandchild.

A verb is a part of speech.

#### Think and Write

You have learned that a compound word is made up of two or more smaller words.

firecracker

baby-sit

post office

 What words make up each compound word in the list? How are the Elephant Words different?

Now write each Basic Word under the heading that tells how the compound word is written.

#### Separate Words

With Hyphens

- 23. seat belt Review
- 24. make-believe 21. airport
- 22. homesick 25. however

Challenge 28. awestruc

- 26. starry-eyed 29. outspoke
- 27, high-spirited 30, halfhear

#### **Independent Practice**

**Spelling Strategy** A compound word is made up of two or more smaller words. To spell a compound word correctly, you must know if it is written as one word, as a hyphenated word, or as separate words.

**Word Analysis/Phonics** The underlined word in each compound word is part of a Basic Word. Write the Basic Word.

- 1. meanwhile
- 5. sweet potato
- 2. <u>out</u>side
- 6. flashbulb
- **3.** classroom
- 7. carfare
- 4. water lily
- 8. everywhere

#### **Vocabulary: Making Inferences**

Write a Basic Word that fits each clue.

- 9. This makes a loud popping noise.
- 10. Labor Day is one.
- **11.** A composer or an artist might create one.
- **12.** This can be found on a wall in most classrooms.
- **13.** This is a place where furniture can be kept.



**Challenge Words** Write the Challenge Word that fits each clue. Use your Spelling Dictionary.

- 14. frank and honest
- **17.** having little interest

**15.** lively

- 18. full of youthful hope
- **16.** full of wonder
- and confidence

#### **Spelling-Meaning Connection**

Did you know that office is related in spelling and meaning to official? **Think of this:** My parents talked to an official from the post office.

**19–20.** Write *official*. Then write the Basic Word that has one part that is related in spelling and meaning to *official*.



#### **Word Analysis**

- **1.**
- 3.
- 4
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.

#### **Vocabulary**

- 9.
- 10.
- 11.
- 13.

#### **Challenge Words**

- 14.
- 15.
- 16. 17.
- 18.

#### **Spelling-Meaning**

- 19.
- 20.

#### **Picture Clues**

#### Compound Mix-ups

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11.

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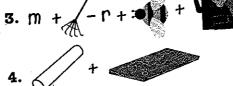
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# Review: Spelling Spree

Picture Clues Write a Basic or Review Word for each clue.



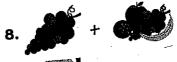














Compound Mix-ups Write a Basic or Review Word by matching part of the first word with part of the second word.

Example: fireworks, crackerjack firecracker

10. hardware, firehouse

11. lamppost, officeholder

12. flash flood, lightweight

13. airtight, porthole

14. anywhere, hereabouts

15. first class, roommate

16. anyhow, everlasting

17. worthless, meanwhile

18. great-grandparent, childlike

19. rainwater, muskmelon

20. sweet potato, heartbreak

21. mastermind, mouthpiece

22. through street, outbreak 23. welcome, thoroughfare

24. touch-and-go, downhill

25. furthermost, moreover



Write each spelling word in a sentence. Practice any misspelled spelling words with a partner

#### **Proofreading and Writing**

Proofread: Spelling and Capital Letters A proper noun names a specific person, place, or thing. A proper adjective is formed from a proper noun. Remember to capitalize these words.

PROPER NOUN

PROPER ADJECTIVE

Japan

Japanese

**M**exico

Mexican

Ireland

Irish

Use proofreading marks to correct four misspelled Basic or Review Words and four missing capital letters in this journal entry.

Example: Our asian trip was werthwhile?

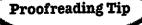


tuesday, january 16

I'm in china! A classmate met me at the arport. Today is a holaday, the chinese New Year, and I just heard a firecraker. So far. I'm not at all home sick.

#### Write an Invitation

Write an invitation to a friend to join you for a holiday event. What holiday is being celebrated? Why is it special? When will it take place? Try to use five spelling words and at least one proper noun or proper adjective.



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Check that you capitalized all proper nouns and proper adjectives.

- firecracker
- 2. sweetheart
- 3. touchdown
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- 7. flashlight 8. grapefruit
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#### Review

- 21. airport
- 22. homesick
- 23. seat belt
- 24. make-believe
- 25. however

#### Challenge

- 26. starry-eyed
- 27. high-spirited
- 28. awestruck
- 29. outspoken
- 30. halfhearted

#### **Proofreading** Marks

9 Indent

Add

*9*─ Delete

Small letter

# Vocabulary Enrichment

# Trpanding Vocabulary

Spelling Word Link furthermore however

moreover therefore nevertheless furthermore however thus **Words That Bridge Ideas** Some words bridge ideas between sentences and paragraphs. They are called **transition words**.

We will march in the parade. **Furthermore**, we will be the first in line! Ben lives next door to the school. **However**, he is always late.

Different transition words serve different purposes.

Purpose	Word
to add another point	furthermore moreover
to signal a conclusion or a result	thus therefore
to show a contrast or a limitation	however nevertheless

Write words from the word box to make transitions between the We have \$10 ideas in this photo strip in our fund. (2), we Our class wants need \$200 for the trip. to visit the aquarium. (1) , we want to buy lunch there 2. 3. 5. We'll hold (**3**)\_\_ , we plan Can I get What if the car wash to hold a readathon (**4**) . we a discount if will have a car wash it rains? to raise money. I bring my this weekend. bicycle?

## Vocabulary Enrichment



### Real-World Connection

Social Studies: Holidays All the words in the box relate to holidays. Look up these words in your Spelling Dictionary. Then write the words to complete these puzzle clues.

- 1. This day is the first day of the year
- 2. This is a day when sweethearts exchange cards
- 3. This day honors the birthday of a civil rights leader.
- 4. This day honors workers.
- **5.** This day honors soldiers who have died in wars.
- 6. This day is for giving thanks
- 7. This day is observed in many areas by planting trees.
- 8. This day honors those who have served in the military.



Martin Luther King Day Thanksgiving Day Valentine's Day Memorial Day Veterans Day New Year's Day Labor Day Arbor Day

- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.

**Fact File** 

Write an Opinion Write a paragraph telling your opinion about one of the holidays listed above. What do you like about it? What do you dislike? Why?

IN CONGRESS in 1

The Fourth of July, or Independence Day, 'ebrates the signing of the Declaration Independence. On July 4, 1776, the American colonies broke ties with Britain.

The manimous declaration represent Hales of Engineers i